

The Uninsured in Alameda County 2011

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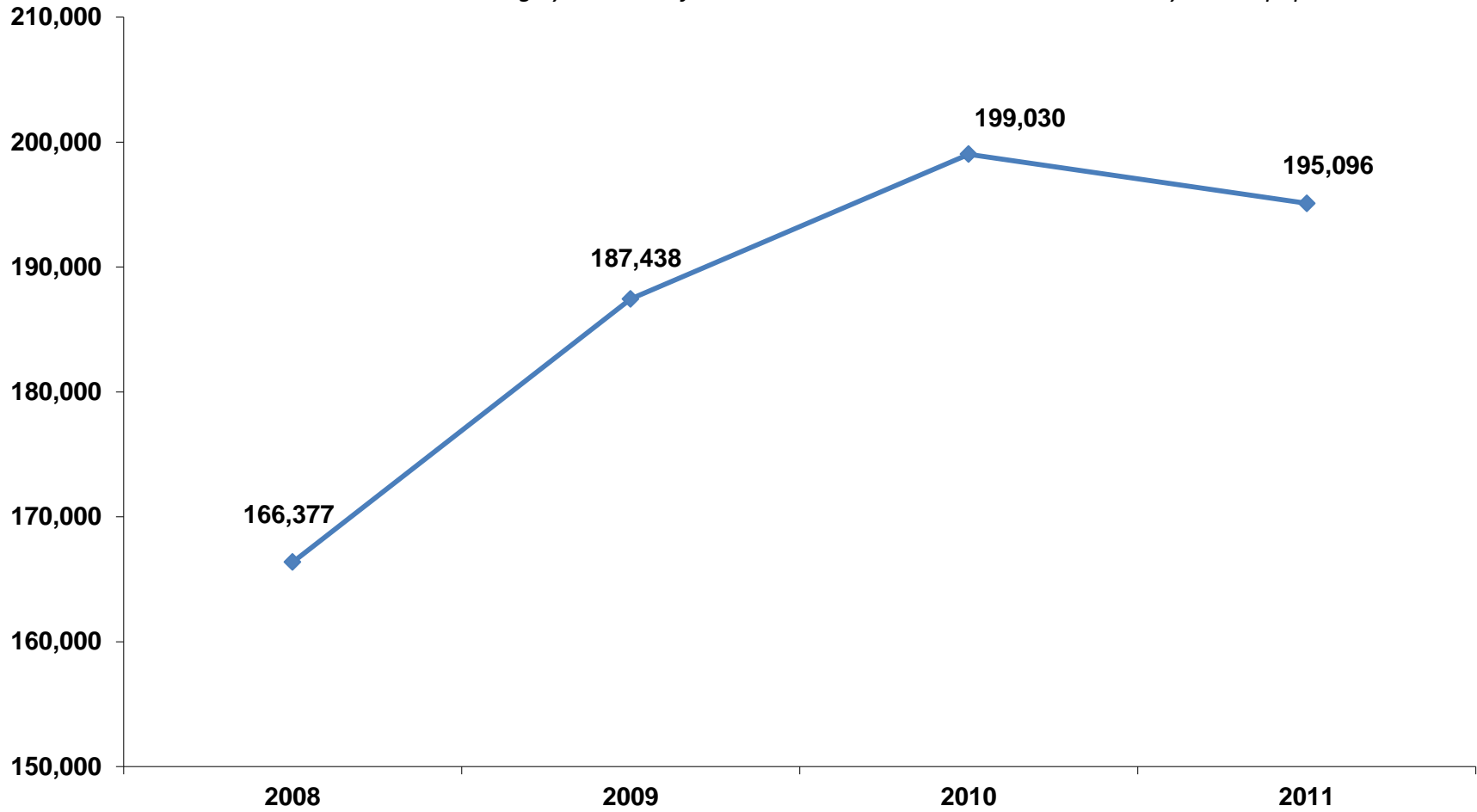
November 2012

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Uninsured Alameda County Residents, 2008 - 2011

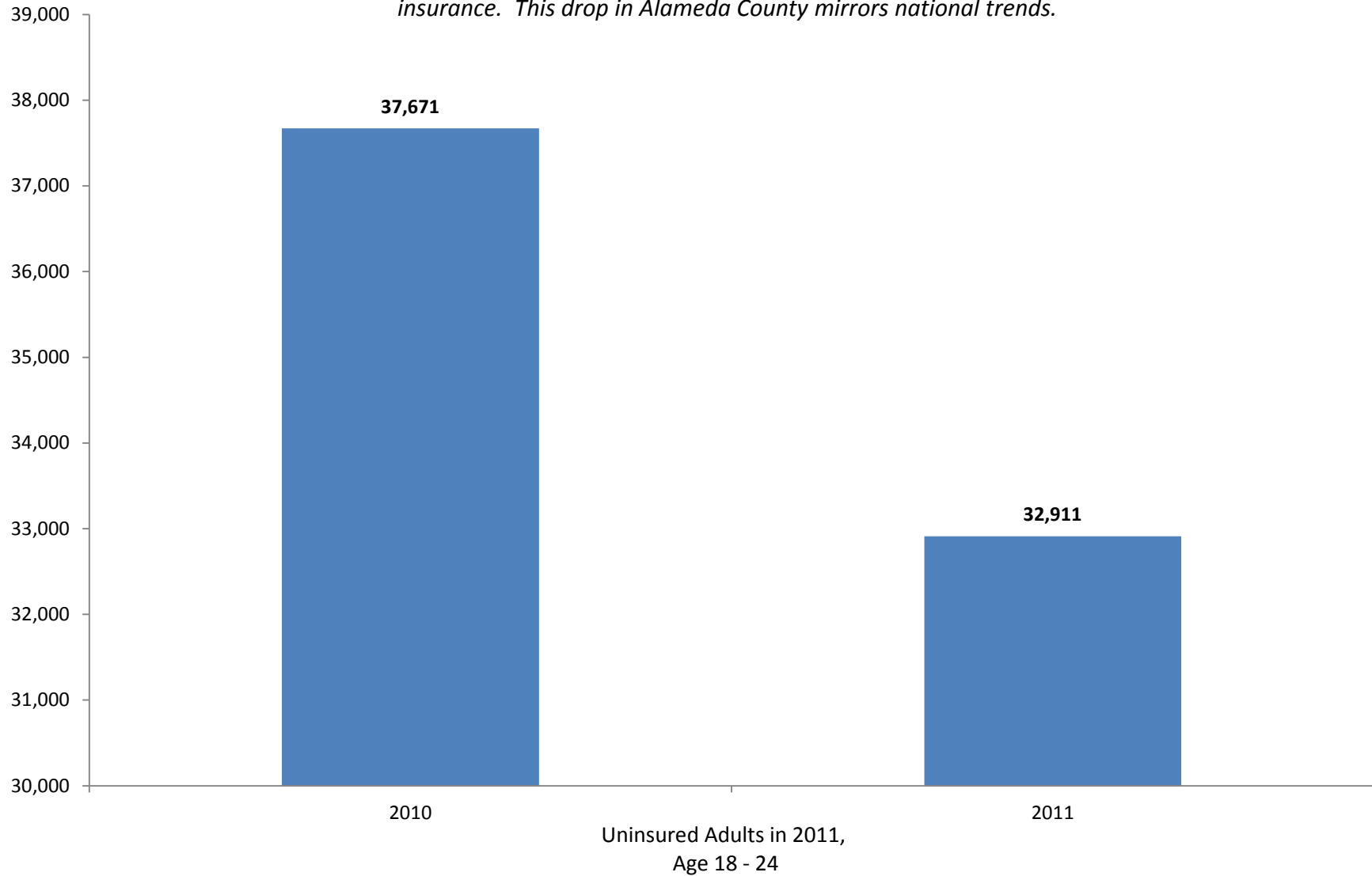
*Overall, the number of uninsured has risen by 18 percent;
the decline in 2011 was largely because of a reduction in the uninsured in the 18-24 year old population*



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2011
Prepared by: Beth Newell, Alameda Health Consortium

Uninsured Alameda County Residents in 2011, Age 18 - 24 years

Under the Affordable Care Act, in 2011 individuals age 18 - 24 were able to remain on their parent's health insurance. This drop in Alameda County mirrors national trends.

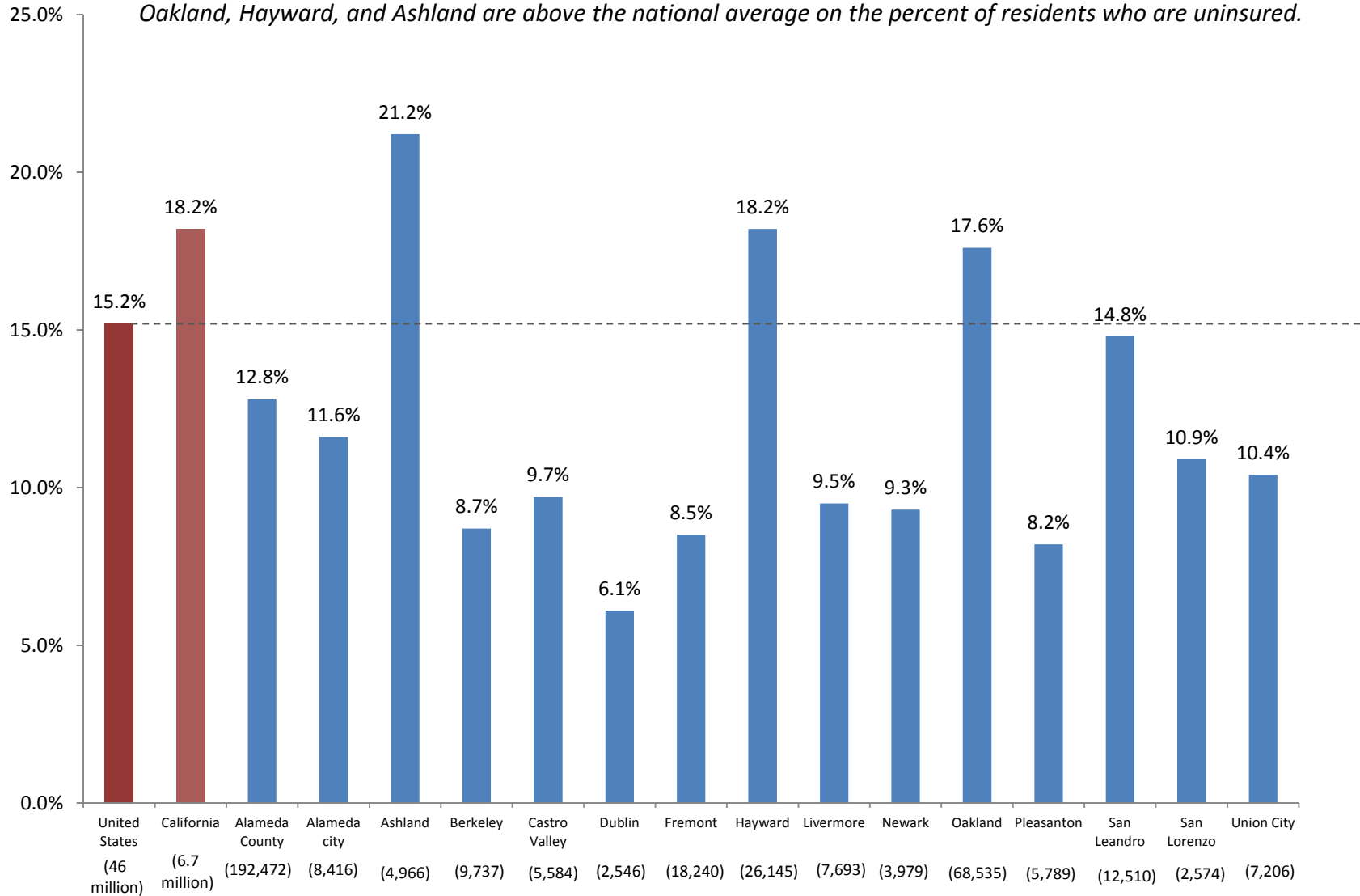


Uninsured Adults in 2011,
Age 18 - 24

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2011
Prepared by: Beth Newell, Alameda Health Consortium

Percent of Uninsured Residents in Alameda County in 2011 , by City

Oakland, Hayward, and Ashland are above the national average on the percent of residents who are uninsured.

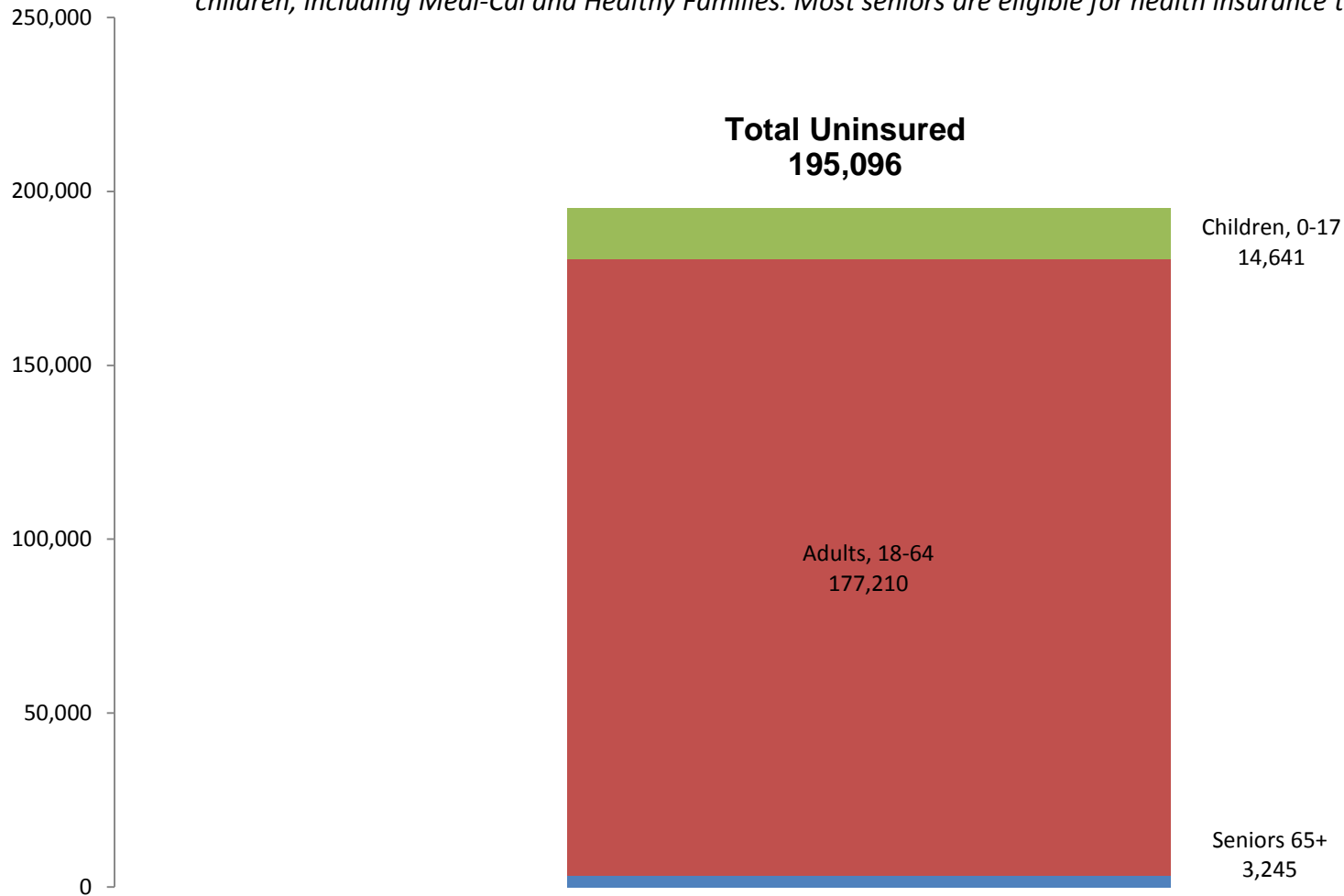


Note: Data are based on the U.S. Census Bureau's 2009-2011 American Community Survey 3-year estimates. Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. 3-year city estimates are only available for cities with a population of 20,000 or more.

Prepared by Beth Newell, Alameda Health Consortium

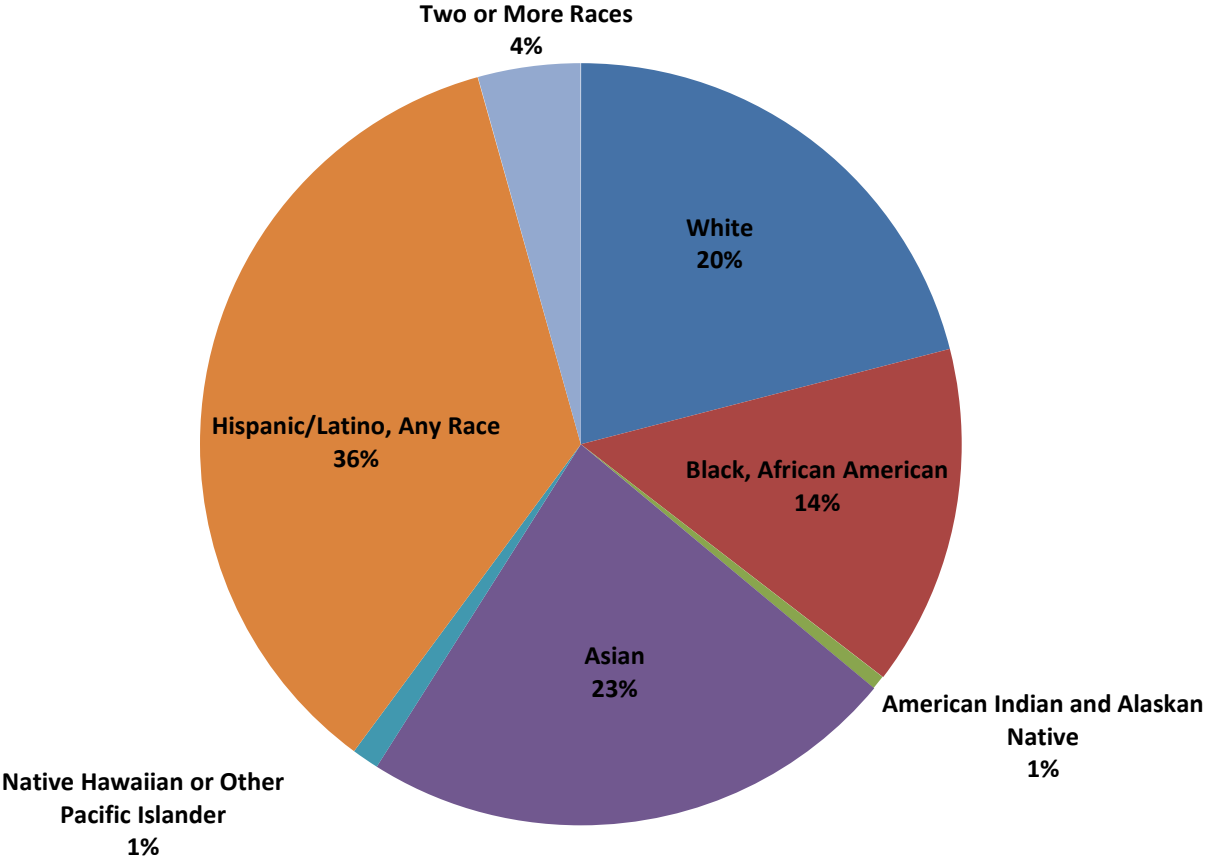
Uninsured Alameda County Residents in 2011, by Age

The majority of uninsured Alameda County residents are adults. There are public programs to insure low-income children, including Medi-Cal and Healthy Families. Most seniors are eligible for health insurance through Medicare.



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2011
Prepared by: Beth Newell, Alameda Health Consortium

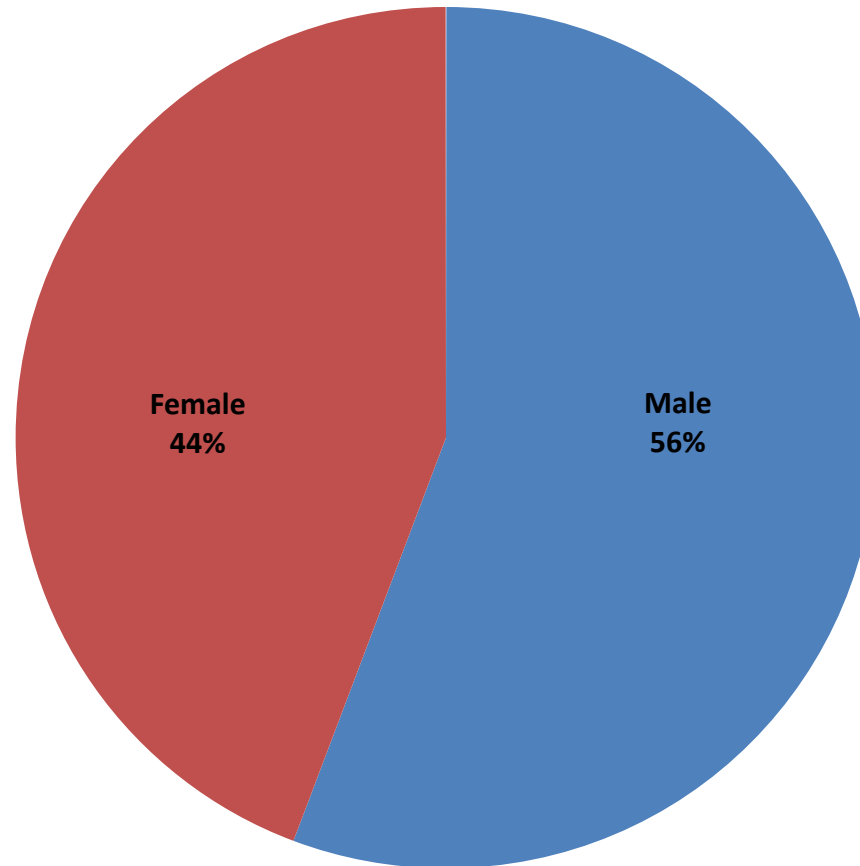
Uninsured Alameda County Residents in 2011, by Race and Ethnicity



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2011
Prepared by: Beth Newell, Alameda Health Consortium

Uninsured Alameda County Residents in 2011, by Sex

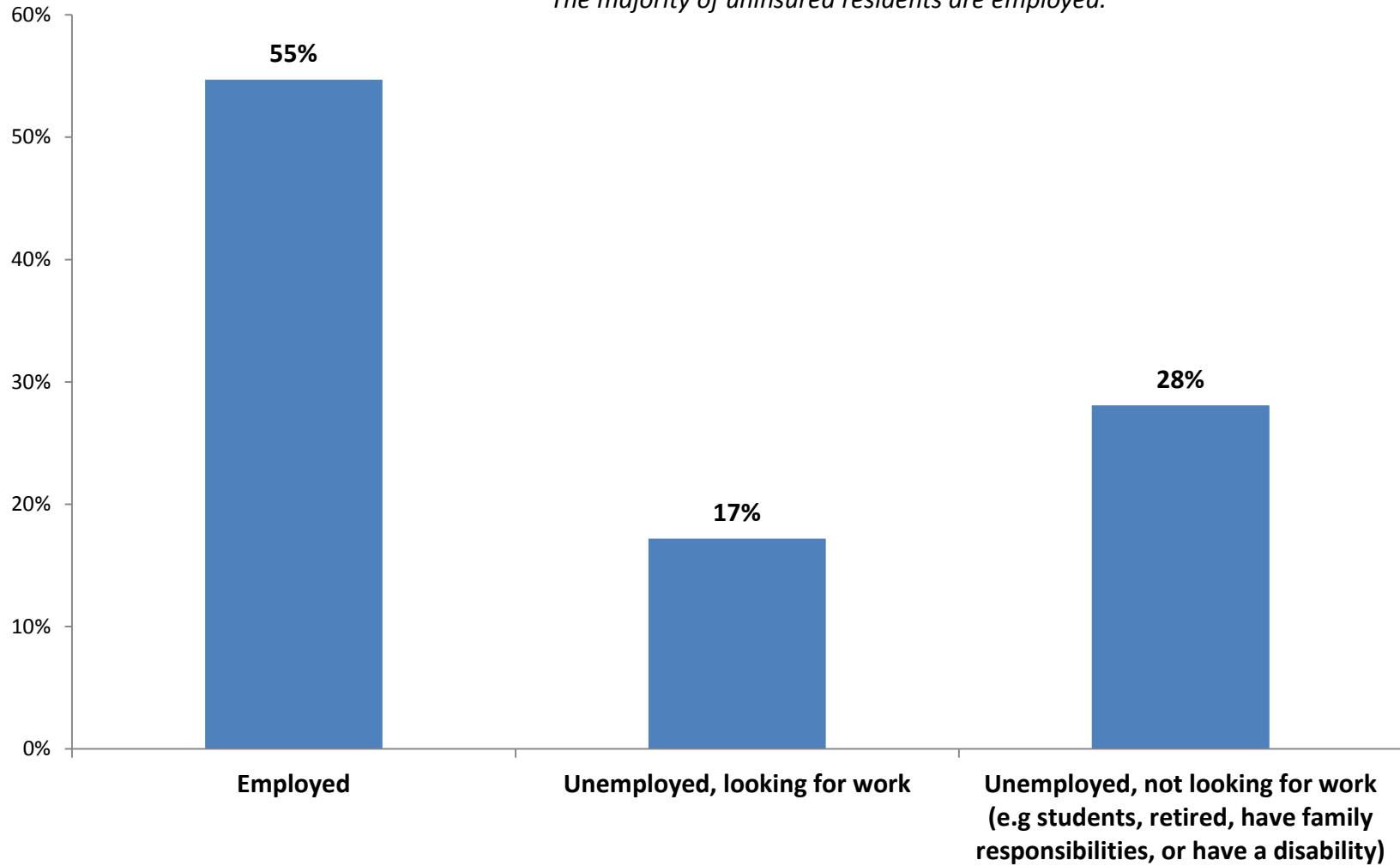
Men represent a larger share of the uninsured than women. Eligibility for a number of public health insurance programs is based on family status.



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2011
Prepared by: Beth Newell, Alameda Health Consortium

Uninsured Alameda County Residents in 2011, by Employment Status

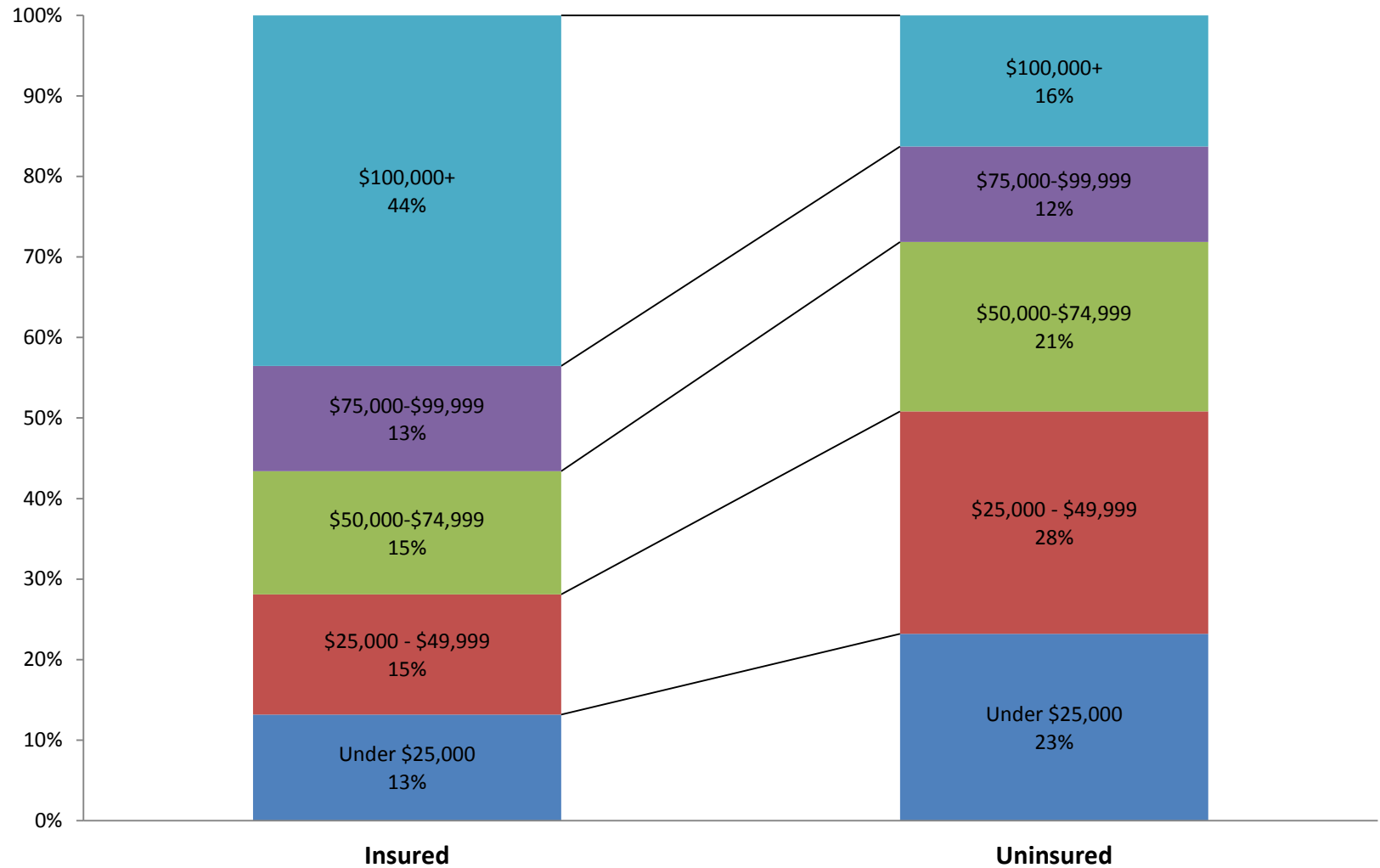
The majority of uninsured residents are employed.



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2011
Prepared by: Beth Newell, Alameda Health Consortium

Uninsured Alameda County Residents in 2011, by Household Income

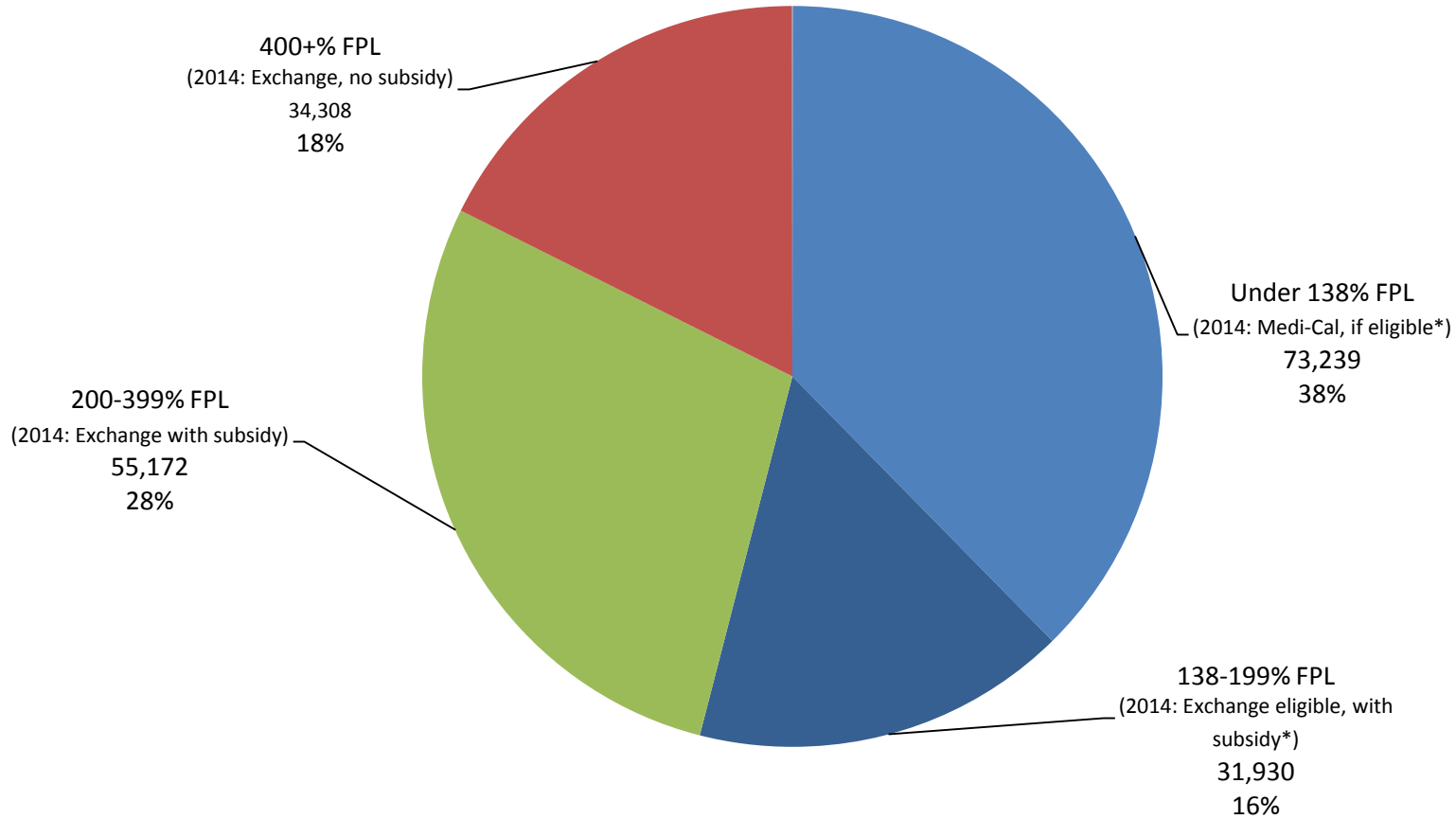
Uninsured residents live in lower-income households. Low-wage jobs often do not offer health insurance as an employee benefit. For those that do, oftentimes the take-up rate is low, due to the affordability of the health plan offered.



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2011
 Prepared by: Beth Newell, Alameda Health Consortium

Uninsured Alameda County Residents in 2011, by Federal Poverty Level

Currently, those under 200% of the federal poverty level are eligible to enroll in the county program HealthPAC, which covers services for the uninsured; however nearly half of the uninsured in the county are above the income qualification. The implementation of the Affordable Care Act in 2014 will expand options for health insurance.



*Note: If immigration requirements are met.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2011
Prepared by: Beth Newell, Alameda Health Consortium

Methodology

Sources

The **American Community Survey (ACS)** is conducted annually by the U.S. Census Bureau, as a replacement for the Long Form in the decennial census. It covers topics such as employment, income, health insurance status, and demographic information. The ACS achieves a high response rate each year, due in part to the data collection design, which includes mail surveys, telephone, and in-person follow-up. Survey sampling weighting methods are applied to respondents, including sex, age, race, and ethnicity. Weighting is used to compensate for unequal selection probabilities, adjustments for nonresponse, and to calibrate adjustments in order to compensate for non-coverage and improve survey estimates. For further information on the methodology of the American Community Survey, please see [here](#).

One-year estimates are conducted for areas with populations greater than 65,000. 2008 was the first year that health insurance estimates were reported in the American Community Survey. In 2011, 22,519 surveys were completed by Alameda County households.

In addition to yearly estimates, the American Community Survey conducts three-year estimates for areas with a population greater than 20,000 in order to determine more accurate estimates for small areas. These estimates provide the most accurate and current health insurance data for cities and some unincorporated areas. Data from 36 months are aggregated to determine estimates spanning the entire period. The sample sizes between 2009 – 2011 are: Alameda – 3,006; Ashland - 798; Berkeley - 5,484; Castro Valley – 2,288; Dublin – 1,827; Fremont - 8,293; Hayward - 5,736; Livermore - 2,919; Newark – 1,450; Oakland, 15,518; Pleasanton – 2,098; San Leandro – 3,251; San Lorenzo – 1,114; Union City – 3,017.

In the winter of 2013, the American Community Survey will be releasing 5-year estimates for all areas: those cities and unincorporated areas with populations less than 20,000 (e.g. Albany, Cherryland, Emeryville, Fairview, Piedmont, and Sunol), as well as all Zipcodes, Census Tracts and Block Groups. Health Insurance data on a micro-level will be available by December 2013.

In this Alameda County analysis, the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey is used as the data source for uninsured estimates, given its large sample size, annual collection, and timely publication. The ACS one-year estimates are used to present county-wide information on the uninsured by race, age, sex, income, poverty, and employment. The ACS three-year estimates are used for city data for accuracy.



ARIZON
NEW MEXICO

OKLAHOMA

ARKANSAS

TENNESSEE

NORTH CAROLINA

SOUTH CAROLINA

S2701

HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE STATUS

2011 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Alameda County, California					
	Total		Number Uninsured		Percent Uninsured	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total civilian noninstitutionalized population	1,518,111	+/-1,361	195,096	+/-9,926	12.9%	+/-0.7
AGE						
Under 18 years	340,687	+/-389	14,641	+/-2,710	4.3%	+/-0.8
18 to 64 years	1,006,856	+/-1,448	177,210	+/-8,735	17.6%	+/-0.9
65 years and older	170,568	+/-792	3,245	+/-1,050	1.9%	+/-0.6
SEX						
Male	744,055	+/-1,100	108,773	+/-6,536	14.6%	+/-0.9
Female	774,056	+/-1,282	86,323	+/-5,104	11.2%	+/-0.7
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN						
One Race	1,434,495	+/-7,978	186,433	+/-9,903	13.0%	+/-0.7
White alone	707,029	+/-11,613	86,410	+/-7,427	12.2%	+/-1.0
Black or African American alone	185,553	+/-3,335	28,744	+/-3,483	15.5%	+/-1.8
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	6,354	+/-1,680	1,183	+/-580	18.6%	+/-8.2
Asian alone	405,039	+/-5,007	45,527	+/-5,223	11.2%	+/-1.3
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	12,886	+/-991	2,260	+/-847	17.5%	+/-6.3
Some other race alone	117,634	+/-10,974	22,309	+/-4,433	19.0%	+/-3.2
Two or more races	83,616	+/-8,066	8,663	+/-2,639	10.4%	+/-2.9
White alone, not Hispanic or Latino	512,575	+/-1,074	41,606	+/-4,846	8.1%	+/-0.9
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	347,059	+/-718	70,471	+/-4,497	20.3%	+/-1.3
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP STATUS						
Native born	1,048,251	+/-9,033	102,804	+/-7,588	9.8%	+/-0.7

Subject	Alameda County, California					
	Total		Number Uninsured		Percent Uninsured	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Foreign born	469,860	+/-9,015	92,292	+/-6,164	19.6%	+/-1.2
Naturalized	239,285	+/-6,826	25,340	+/-2,862	10.6%	+/-1.1
Not a citizen	230,575	+/-10,189	66,952	+/-5,506	29.0%	+/-2.1
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 25 years and older	1,029,407	+/-1,196	147,544	+/-7,499	14.3%	+/-0.7
Less than high school graduate	141,881	+/-7,251	37,291	+/-3,501	26.3%	+/-2.0
High school graduate, GED, or alternative	203,992	+/-8,071	44,307	+/-4,327	21.7%	+/-1.8
Some college or associate's degree	256,944	+/-7,978	36,120	+/-3,487	14.1%	+/-1.3
Bachelor's degree or higher	426,590	+/-8,570	29,826	+/-3,096	7.0%	+/-0.7
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 years and older	1,177,424	+/-1,266	180,455	+/-8,841	15.3%	+/-0.7
In labor force	802,313	+/-6,809	129,766	+/-6,022	16.2%	+/-0.8
Employed	720,323	+/-7,890	98,737	+/-5,345	13.7%	+/-0.7
Unemployed	81,990	+/-5,521	31,029	+/-3,538	37.8%	+/-3.1
Not in labor force	375,111	+/-6,681	50,689	+/-4,787	13.5%	+/-1.2
WORK EXPERIENCE						
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 years and older	1,177,424	+/-1,266	180,455	+/-8,841	15.3%	+/-0.7
Worked full-time, year round in the past 12 months	481,229	+/-7,835	47,974	+/-4,558	10.0%	+/-0.9
Worked less than full-time, year round in the past 12 months	314,049	+/-7,626	69,968	+/-4,609	22.3%	+/-1.4
Did not work	382,146	+/-7,599	62,513	+/-5,180	16.4%	+/-1.2
HOUSEHOLD INCOME (IN 2011 INFLATION ADJUSTED DOLLARS)						
Civilian household population	1,497,896	+/-2,212	191,904	+/-9,676	12.8%	+/-0.6
Under \$25,000	216,617	+/-12,658	44,541	+/-5,220	20.6%	+/-2.0
\$25,000 to \$49,999	247,867	+/-13,146	52,977	+/-6,364	21.4%	+/-2.0
\$50,000 to \$74,999	240,205	+/-13,593	40,413	+/-5,751	16.8%	+/-2.2
\$75,000 to \$99,999	193,496	+/-13,395	22,710	+/-4,071	11.7%	+/-1.8
\$100,000 and over	599,711	+/-15,492	31,263	+/-4,330	5.2%	+/-0.7
RATIO OF INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS						
Civilian noninstitutionalized population for whom poverty status is determined	1,502,078	+/-2,397	194,649	+/-9,947	13.0%	+/-0.7
Under 1.38 of poverty threshold	300,157	+/-15,056	73,239	+/-6,834	24.4%	+/-1.8
1.38 to 1.99 of poverty threshold	131,725	+/-11,753	31,930	+/-4,853	24.2%	+/-3.0
2.00 of poverty threshold and over	1,070,196	+/-17,201	89,480	+/-6,768	8.4%	+/-0.6
PERCENT IMPUTED						
Health insurance coverage	7.9%	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Private health insurance	7.5%	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Employer-based health insurance	5.1%	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Direct-purchase health insurance	5.9%	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
TRICARE/military health coverage	6.8%	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Public coverage	7.4%	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Medicare coverage	4.6%	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Medicaid/means-tested public coverage	6.6%	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
VA Health Care	6.7%	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See ACS Health Insurance Definitions for a list of the insurance type definitions.

While the 2011 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



S2701

HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE STATUS

2009-2011 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates

Note: This is a modified view of the original table.

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Subject	Subject	Subject	Total civilian noninstitutionalized population	PERCENT IMPUTED				
				Health insurance coverage				
				Private health insurance			Public coverage	
					TRICARE/military health coverage		VA Health Care	
Alameda County, California	Total	Estimate	1,501,340	7.9%	7.5%	6.8%	7.5%	6.8%
Alameda County, California	Total	Margin of Error	+/-843	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Alameda County, California	Number Uninsured	Estimate	192,472	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Alameda County, California	Number Uninsured	Margin of Error	+/-4,581	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Alameda County, California	Percent Uninsured	Estimate	12.8%	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Alameda County, California	Percent Uninsured	Margin of Error	+/-0.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Alameda city, California	Total	Estimate	72,818	8.8%	8.6%	7.6%	8.2%	7.6%
Alameda city, California	Total	Margin of Error	+/-358	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Alameda city, California	Number Uninsured	Estimate	8,416	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Alameda city, California	Number Uninsured	Margin of Error	+/-1,223	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Alameda city, California	Percent Uninsured	Estimate	11.6%	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

Subject	Subject	Subject	Total civilian noninstitutionalized population	PERCENT IMPUTED				
				Health insurance coverage				
				Private health insurance			Public coverage	
					TRICARE/military health coverage		VA Health Care	
Alameda city, California	Percent Uninsured	Margin of Error	+/-1.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Ashland CDP, California	Total	Estimate	23,409	6.1%	5.3%	4.9%	5.8%	4.9%
Ashland CDP, California	Total	Margin of Error	+/-1,798	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Ashland CDP, California	Number Uninsured	Estimate	4,966	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Ashland CDP, California	Number Uninsured	Margin of Error	+/-1,139	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Ashland CDP, California	Percent Uninsured	Estimate	21.2%	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Ashland CDP, California	Percent Uninsured	Margin of Error	+/-4.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Berkeley city, California	Total	Estimate	112,360	10.1%	9.7%	8.8%	9.6%	8.8%
Berkeley city, California	Total	Margin of Error	+/-119	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Berkeley city, California	Number Uninsured	Estimate	9,737	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Berkeley city, California	Number Uninsured	Margin of Error	+/-1,201	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Berkeley city, California	Percent Uninsured	Estimate	8.7%	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Berkeley city, California	Percent Uninsured	Margin of Error	+/-1.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Castro Valley CDP, California	Total	Estimate	57,750	8.1%	7.9%	7.2%	7.7%	7.1%
Castro Valley CDP, California	Total	Margin of Error	+/-2,645	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Castro Valley CDP, California	Number Uninsured	Estimate	5,584	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Castro Valley CDP, California	Number Uninsured	Margin of Error	+/-1,091	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Castro Valley CDP, California	Percent Uninsured	Estimate	9.7%	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Castro Valley CDP, California	Percent Uninsured	Margin of Error	+/-1.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Dublin city, California	Total	Estimate	41,441	3.8%	3.4%	3.1%	3.7%	3.0%
Dublin city, California	Total	Margin of Error	+/-440	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Dublin city, California	Number Uninsured	Estimate	2,546	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Dublin city, California	Number Uninsured	Margin of Error	+/-746	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Dublin city, California	Percent Uninsured	Estimate	6.1%	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Dublin city, California	Percent Uninsured	Margin of Error	+/-1.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Fremont city, California	Total	Estimate	213,778	5.7%	5.4%	5.1%	5.5%	5.1%
Fremont city, California	Total	Margin of Error	+/-184	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Fremont city, California	Number Uninsured	Estimate	18,240	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

Subject	Subject	Subject	Total civilian noninstitutionalized population	PERCENT IMPUTED				
				Health insurance coverage				
				Private health insurance			Public coverage	
					TRICARE/military health coverage		VA Health Care	
Fremont city, California	Number Uninsured	Margin of Error	+/-1,802	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Fremont city, California	Percent Uninsured	Estimate	8.5%	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Fremont city, California	Percent Uninsured	Margin of Error	+/-0.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Hayward city, California	Total	Estimate	143,712	8.1%	7.6%	6.8%	7.5%	6.7%
Hayward city, California	Total	Margin of Error	+/-240	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Hayward city, California	Number Uninsured	Estimate	26,145	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Hayward city, California	Number Uninsured	Margin of Error	+/-1,873	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Hayward city, California	Percent Uninsured	Estimate	18.2%	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Hayward city, California	Percent Uninsured	Margin of Error	+/-1.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Livermore city, California	Total	Estimate	80,938	9.8%	9.5%	8.8%	9.4%	8.6%
Livermore city, California	Total	Margin of Error	+/-114	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Livermore city, California	Number Uninsured	Estimate	7,693	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Livermore city, California	Number Uninsured	Margin of Error	+/-1,354	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Livermore city, California	Percent Uninsured	Estimate	9.5%	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Livermore city, California	Percent Uninsured	Margin of Error	+/-1.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Newark city, California	Total	Estimate	42,679	8.5%	8.1%	7.5%	8.2%	7.6%
Newark city, California	Total	Margin of Error	+/-71	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Newark city, California	Number Uninsured	Estimate	3,979	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Newark city, California	Number Uninsured	Margin of Error	+/-744	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Newark city, California	Percent Uninsured	Estimate	9.3%	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Newark city, California	Percent Uninsured	Margin of Error	+/-1.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Oakland city, California	Total	Estimate	389,900	8.3%	7.7%	6.9%	7.6%	6.7%
Oakland city, California	Total	Margin of Error	+/-337	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Oakland city, California	Number Uninsured	Estimate	68,535	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Oakland city, California	Number Uninsured	Margin of Error	+/-2,648	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Oakland city, California	Percent Uninsured	Estimate	17.6%	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Oakland city, California	Percent Uninsured	Margin of Error	+/-0.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Pleasanton city, California	Total	Estimate	70,182	8.8%	8.6%	7.9%	8.6%	8.1%

Subject	Subject	Subject	Total civilian noninstitutionalized population	PERCENT IMPUTED				
				Health insurance coverage				
				Private health insurance			Public coverage	
					TRICARE/military health coverage		VA Health Care	
Pleasanton city, California	Total	Margin of Error	+/-145	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Pleasanton city, California	Number Uninsured	Estimate	5,789	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Pleasanton city, California	Number Uninsured	Margin of Error	+/-1,436	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Pleasanton city, California	Percent Uninsured	Estimate	8.2%	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Pleasanton city, California	Percent Uninsured	Margin of Error	+/-2.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
San Leandro city, California	Total	Estimate	84,689	7.4%	7.1%	6.5%	7.0%	6.5%
San Leandro city, California	Total	Margin of Error	+/-164	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
San Leandro city, California	Number Uninsured	Estimate	12,510	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
San Leandro city, California	Number Uninsured	Margin of Error	+/-1,365	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
San Leandro city, California	Percent Uninsured	Estimate	14.8%	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
San Leandro city, California	Percent Uninsured	Margin of Error	+/-1.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
San Lorenzo CDP, California	Total	Estimate	23,673	9.8%	9.1%	8.2%	9.6%	8.7%
San Lorenzo CDP, California	Total	Margin of Error	+/-1,817	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
San Lorenzo CDP, California	Number Uninsured	Estimate	2,574	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
San Lorenzo CDP, California	Number Uninsured	Margin of Error	+/-458	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
San Lorenzo CDP, California	Percent Uninsured	Estimate	10.9%	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
San Lorenzo CDP, California	Percent Uninsured	Margin of Error	+/-1.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Union City city, California	Total	Estimate	69,550	8.2%	7.8%	7.1%	7.7%	6.9%
Union City city, California	Total	Margin of Error	+/-94	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Union City city, California	Number Uninsured	Estimate	7,206	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Union City city, California	Number Uninsured	Margin of Error	+/-1,046	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Union City city, California	Percent Uninsured	Estimate	10.4%	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Union City city, California	Percent Uninsured	Margin of Error	+/-1.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

While the 2009-2011 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009-2011 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.